**Guided Questions Industrialization & Economic Development**

**WOOD**

1. Define four economic sectors.
2. Define the following economic indicators. Be able to describe what each tells us about a country and how each is calculated.

* GDP
* Gini coefficient
* Gender Inequality Index
* Human Development Index

1. Explain the following models and theories:

- modernization model

- dependency theory

- Rostow’s 4 stages of modernization

- Wallerstein’s Dependency theory

- import substitution model for economic growth (Ms. Wood does not call it this but she describes it

as the self-sufficiency model)

* Alfred Weber’s model for the location of industries

1. Define space-time compression.
2. List the four primary industrial areas of the world. Under each area, list at least two sub areas. For example: Western Europe- Ruhr River area. You may find better access to this answer in your Rubenstein book- pp. 346-349
3. Why did the “Asian Tigers” develop so quickly in the 1960’s? (Wood 178)
4. Describe the maquiladora district in northern Mexico. How did NAFTA impact it? Where are maquiladora jobs moving?
5. Define the new international division of labor.
6. Explain India’s move to tertiary sector jobs.
7. Define “deindustrialization.”
8. Define fossil fuels.
9. Define proven and potential reserves.
10. Define global warming.
11. Define acid precipitation. (same as acid rain)

**RUBENSTEIN**

1. Read pp. 242 and 243
2. Define bulk-reducing industry and name two of them.
3. Define bulk-gaining industry and identify two of them.
4. Know the reasons a company would choose air, rail, truck, or air to transport their goods. This is probably just common sense but just make sure you can answer a question on it.
5. Define containerization. Rubenstein p. 355
6. Define break-of-bulk point.
7. What is the most important site factor at a global scale? P.356
8. List three reasons America industries have moved from the rust-belt to the sun belt. P. 362
9. Describe fordist and post-fordist models for labor.
10. Read the case study on p. 369. What is the BRIC alliance? What are its advantages and disadvantages?
11. America uses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the world’s energy but contains only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the world’s population. P. 441
12. What are the two characteristics of fossil fuels that cause the greatest concern? P. 441
13. What percentage of their petroleum does Japan import? (p. 445)
14. List the three biggest sources of water pollution.
15. Distinguish between point-source and non-point source pollution. P.456
16. Describe the advantages and disadvantages of nuclear energy.
17. List 8 reusable energy sources.
18. List three reasons why pollution is such a problem in China. P. 469

**INTERNET**

1. List the 8 goals of the Millennium Development Goals. Wikipedia