**Ethnicity Rubenstein Chapter 7 Guided Notes**

1. Describe how the concentration of ethnicities in urban areas in the US differs from concentrations statewide. Cite two specific examples. (p. 210)
2. Explain the Great Migration (migration of African Americans from the South to the industrial north) in terms of push and pull factors. (p. 212-213)
3. List three characteristics common to all ghettos. (p. 213)
4. Define “white flight” and “block busting.” (p. 215)
5. Define apartheid. (p. 215 and 216)
6. Describe the homeland policy that was once in place in South Africa. (p. 216 & 217)
7. Define nationalism. (p. 219)
8. List examples of centripetal and centrifugal forces. (p. 219)
9. Compare and contrast multiethnic & multinational states. Give an example of each. (p. 219)
10. Explain why Lithuania is a relatively stable state but Chechnya is not. (p. 220-221)
11. Write one sentence describing each of the following ethnic clashes. (Who is fighting and why.) (p. 224-228)

* Ethiopia and Eritrea
* Sudan
* Somalia
* Lebanon
* India and Pakistan
* Sinhalese and Tamil

1. Write one sentence describing each of the following examples of ethnic cleansing. (p. 231-233

* Bosnia
* Kosovo
* Rwanda

1. Define balkanization. (p. 232)
2. List the four steps to ethnic cleansing used in Bosnia. Explain how this was documented. (p.234)